

Unit 8:

COUNTRY LIFE AND CITY LIFE

I, II

✿ New words:

- traffic jam n) nạn kẹt xe
- entertain v) giải trí
→ entertainment n)
- relative n) họ hàng
- peace n) sự thanh bình
→ peaceful a)
- permanently a) mãi mãi
- remote area: vùng xa xôi
- change v) thay đổi
- accessible a) có thể tiếp cận
- medical facility: cơ sở y tế

EXERCISE

1. To buy fresh fish my mother has to go the _____ early in the morning.

A. green market B. street market C. department store D. wet market

2. The residents have been concerned _____ the new mall for a few months.

A. at B. on C. in D. about

3. My children are old enough to take care of _____.

A. himself B. myself C. ourselves D. themselves

4. My father is ill in hospital “ _____ ”

A. I don't think so B. Oh, she is unlucky

C. I'm sorry to hear that D. No problem

5. She _____ millions of dollars since 2000.

A. earned B. has earned C. earns D. have earned

6. _____ remember the words better, you should revise them regularly

A. so as B. so that C. In order that D. In order to

7. He was late, but _____ his friends waited for him.

A. luckily B. cruelly C. magically D. lately

8. – Do you need any help?

“ _____ ”

A. Sure B. I hope so C. No, thanks. I'm fine. D. Certainly morning

9. She hates _____ the housework.

A. to do B. did C. doing D. does

10. I'm pleased to hear that you had an _____ Christmas vacation.

A. enjoy B. enjoyably C. enjoyable D. enjoyment

11. _____ do you collect and empty garbage? – At Dong Xuan Market

A. where B. when C. How often D. what

12. They have different characters _____ they are very close friends

A. but B. therefore C. although D. So

13. You must cover all electrical _____ in your house.

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✿ Speak: (HS tự học)

- dirt n) bụi
→ dirty a) dơ bẩn
- nature n) thiên nhiên
→ natural a)
→ naturally adv)

✿ Listen:

- arrive v) đến
→ arrival n)
- hold **on** a moment: giữ máy một chút
- migrate v) di cư
→ migration n)
→ migrant n) dân di cư

EXERCISE

VII. WORD FORMS

1. They grew up in the same _____ (neighbor)
2. We should save our _____ resources (nature)
3. The hotel is _____ situated close to the beach (convenience)
4. A fairy _____ and changed little Pea's rag into beautiful clothes (appear)
5. Our teacher gave us a lot of _____ before our exam (encourage)
6. The _____ victims were sent to the hospital (injure)
7. My father always does things _____ (safe)
8. She actively _____ in social work (participation)

VIII. REARRANGEMENT

9. to/ listening/ Mai/ is interested in/ traditional stories.

=> Mai _____

10. in comfort/ the weather/ and/ won't notice/ customers will shop

=> Customers will shop _____

11. before the exams/ ought to learn/ the students/ their lessons carefully.

=> The students _____

12. is opening/ neighborhood today/ in/ Nam's/ a new shopping mall.

=> A new shopping mall _____

IX. TRANSFORMATION

13. Why don't we plant more flowers and trees in our school yard?

=> I suggest _____

14. "Can you read the instructions for me again?" She said

=> She asked me _____

15. Nam is too young to ride his bike to school.

=> Nam isn't _____

16. She often went to work by plane when she lived in England.

=> She used _____

17. Playing with matches isn't safe

=> It's _____

18. My father started to read that book two weeks ago and he is still reading it

=> My father has _____

19. I plan to go fishing with my friends

=> I am _____

20. Nga drew that beautiful picture without any help.

=> Nga _____

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❁ Read:

- rural a) thuộc nông thôn
→ rural area: vùng nông thôn
- well – paying a) trả lương cao
- plentiful a) nhiều
- struggle v) đấu tranh
- typhoon n) bão lớn
- flood n) lũ lụt
- drought n) nạn hạn hán
- destroy v) phá hủy
→ destruction n)
→ destructive a)
- increase v) n) tăng
- strain n) sự quá tải
- tragedy n) bi kịch
- live apart: sống xa nhà
- urban a) thuộc đô thị, thành phố
- face v) đương đầu
- overcrowding a) quá đông đúc
- facility n) thiết bị
- adequate a) đầy đủ
- prefer v) thích hơn

EXERCISE

I. CHOOSE THE WORD WHICH UNDERLINED PART IS PRONOUNCED DIFFERENTLY FROM THAT OF THE OTHERS

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. sta <u>di</u> um | B. infor <u>ma</u> tion | C. pa <u>rt</u> ner | D. applica <u>ti</u> on |
| 2. A. want <u>e</u> d | B. mende <u>d</u> | C. decide <u>d</u> | D. coo <u>k</u> ed |
| 3. A. e <u>s</u> cape | B. <u>s</u> tadium | C. <u>s</u> ure | D. pa <u>s</u> time |
| 4. A. dress <u>e</u> s | B. watch <u>e</u> s | C. lamp <u>s</u> | D. box <u>e</u> s |
| 5. A. r <u>e</u> sident | B. r <u>e</u> souce | C. sele <u>ct</u> ion | D. pl <u>e</u> nty |

II. CHOOSE THE WORD THAT HAS A DIFFERENT STRESS PATTERN FROM THAT OF THE OTHERS

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| 6. A. improvement | B. report | C. pronunciation | D. behavior |
| 7. A. device | B. emigrate | C. conduct | D. transmit |
| 8. A. happily | B. completely | C. kindly | D. noisily |
| 9. A. grammar | B. excellent | C. pronounce | D. learner |
| 10. A. application | B. position | C. selection | D. precaution |

III. A. READ THE PASSAGE CAREFULLY, THEN DECIDE IF THE STATEMENTS ARE TRUE OR FALSE

PASSAGE 1:

There is a question as of why students from famous universities are so smart. The answer lies in their study habits, which should be developed by all students from early ages with help from parents and schools.

First, a habit of frequent reading is what children should have. It is understandable if a child does not like reading in his early life. What parents and teachers should do is to explain the importance of daily reading to children. Simply, parents can encourage their children to bring books in their handbags to read in their leisure time. Teachers can share their books picks with their children.

Second, writing daily is one of the most essential skills for any students, so they should be provided with opportunities to express themselves in writing and not scared of being marked by their teachers. Thanks to daily writing ability will be improved.

Third, parents should encourage their children to question their teachers. It is widely known that questioning is a way to gain knowledge. Additionally, it is also learned that parents and teachers should let students find answers to questions first because no one knows where their search may lead them.

49. Students should start to form good study habits when they go to university

50. Daily reading is a good habit that should be encouraged among children
51. Parents can bring books to children so that they can read in their leisure time
52. One of the good way for children to gain knowledge is to question their teachers.

B. READ THE PASSAGE AGAIN AND CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER (A, B, C or D)

53. What does the word “picks” mean?

- A. habits B. choices C. covers D. decision

54. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Daily reading is important.
- B. Daily writing improves their writing ability.
- C. Study habits at an early age lead to success.
- D. Questioning to their teachers should be encouraged.

PASSAGE 2:

It has been three years since I have studied English. I find English very interesting. However, my English wasn't very good as I expected, especially my speaking. Since I was a member of my school English Speaking Club, I have improved *it* much. I didn't feel comfortable for the first half of the year because I made many mistakes when I spoke. After that, an older member taught me to speak slowly and carefully.

Since then, I have spoken English correctly and confidently . I always try my best to practice my English whenever I can. I usually read newspapers or magazines, write diary, listen to news as well as watch films in English . Now I feel comfortable when speak English to my friends. I hope I will be an English teacher in the future.

55. The writer has learned English for three years.
56. She hasn't improved her speaking skill since she joined her school English Speaking Club.
57. She didn't feel comfortable for the first half of the year in the club because she had many mistakes when she spoke.
58. She hopes to be an English teacher when she grows up.

B. READ THE PASSAGE AGAIN AND CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER (A, B, C or D)

59. What's the main idea of the article?

- A. The writer will hold her own English Speaking Club in the future.

- B. Joining an English Speaking Club is also a way to improve English.
- C. You should watch English TV as much as possible.
- D. The ways to be a good English teacher

60. The word “*it*” in line 3 refers to?

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| A. her listening skill | B. her mistake |
| C. Daily writing improves their writing ability. | D. her speaking skill |